

This content was published before guidance to change "monkeypox" to "mpox" was delivered to CDC programs in December 2022



### **Clinical Laboratory COVID-19 Response Call**

#### Monday, June 27, 2022, at 3:00PM ET

- Welcome
  - Sean Courtney, Division of Laboratory Systems, CDC
- SARS-CoV-2 Variants Update
  - Natalie Thornburg, Division of Viral Diseases, CDC
- Pneumatic Tube Transport Guidance Update
  - Alicia Branch, Division of Laboratory Systems, CDC
- FDA Update
  - Tim Stenzel, US Food and Drug Administration (FDA)
- Monkeypox Testing Update
  - Wendi Kuhnert, Monkeypox Response, CDC
- Monkeypox Biosafety Update
  - Alicia Branch, Division of Laboratory Systems, CDC



#### About DLS

#### Vision

Exemplary laboratory science and practice advance clinical care, public health, and health equity.

#### Mission

Improve public health, patient outcomes, and health equity by advancing clinical and public health laboratory quality and safety, data and biorepository science, and workforce competency.



### **Four Goal Areas**



Quality Laboratory Science

 Improve the quality and value of laboratory medicine and biorepository science for better health outcomes and public health surveillance



Highly Competent Laboratory Workforce

 Strengthen the laboratory workforce to support clinical and public health laboratory practice



Safe and Prepared Laboratories

 Enhance the safety and response capabilities of clinical and public health laboratories



Accessible and Usable Laboratory Data

 Increase access and use of laboratory data to support response, surveillance, and patient care



### **CDC** Preparedness Portal

#### https://www.cdc.gov/csels/dls/preparedlabs/covid-19-clinical-calls.html

#### Find CLCR call information, transcripts, and audio recordings on this page

#### Prepared Laboratories > Outbreak & Response Prepared Laboratories Clinical Laboratory COVID-19 Response Calls L CDC **Clinical Laboratory COVID-19 Response Calls**

CDC's Division of Laboratory Systems (DLS) convenes regular calls with clinical laboratories to discuss the nation's clinical laboratory response to coronavirus disease (COVID-19). These Clinical Laboratory COVID-19 Response Calls take place on the third Monday of each month at 3:00 PM Eastern time. Audio and transcripts are posted online after each call.

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To submit questions for consideration, email DLSinquiries@cdc.gov in advance or use the question and answer (Q&A) function in Zoom during the call. Because we anticipate a large number of participants on this call, and many questions, we may not be able to directly and immediately address every issue. However, we will note your questions and feedback and tailor the content of future calls accordingly. We want this call to be useful and relevant to your COVID-19 response activities - we are all in this together.

To Join from a PC, Mac, iPad, iPhone or Android device:

#### Preparedness Initiatives **Outbreak & Response**

**Prepared Laboratories** 

COVID-19

May 2022 April 2022

March 2022

February 2022

January 2022

December 2021

November 2021

**Clinical Laboratory COVID-19 Response Calls** 



### **Next Scheduled Call**

### The next call will be on

### Monday, July 18 @ 3:00 PM to 4:00 PM ET



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### We Want to Hear From You!

### **Training and Workforce Development**

#### Questions about education and training?

Contact LabTrainingNeeds@cdc.gov





### How to Ask a Question

- Using the Zoom Webinar System
  - Click the Q&A button in the Zoom webinar system
  - Type your question in the Q&A box and submit it
  - Please do not submit a question using the chat button

- For media questions, please contact CDC Media Relations at <u>media@cdc.gov</u>
- If you are a patient, please direct any questions to your healthcare provider





Slide decks may contain presentation material from panelists who are not affiliated with CDC. Presentation content from external panelists may not necessarily reflect CDC's official position on the topic(s) covered.





### SARS-CoV-2 Variants Update

#### Natalie Thornburg Division of Viral Diseases, CDC





### Pneumatic Tube Transport Guidance Update

#### Alicia Branch

Health Scientist Safety Specialist Quality and Safety Systems Branch Division of Laboratory Systems, CDC





### **General Biosafety Guidance**

- Follow <u>Standard Precautions</u>
- Implement biosafety practices
- Conduct a risk assessment before using the pneumatic tube system

/	D-19							
	Your Health	Vaccines	Cases & Data	Work & School	Healthcare Workers	Health Depts	Science	
lore	Resources		Interim La	aboratory B	iosafety Guide	elines for l	Handlin	
CDC in Action +		+	Processing Specimens Associated with Coronavirus					
	Global COVID-19 +		Disease 2019 (COVID-19)					
Global (	COVID-19	+	Disease 2	019 (COVID	-19)			

Interim Guidelines for Biosafety and COVID-19 | CDC

### Site-specific and Activity-specific Risk Assessment Process



- The specimen type and any known hazards associated with the specimen
- Identify the hazards involved in the process, such as the specimen carrier and specimen container
- The competency level of the personnel using the pneumatic tube system and the specimen type
- Adherence to any manufacturer quality and recommendations and the facility design

Biological Risk Assessment: General Considerations for Laboratories | CDC | DLS



#### Resources

- <u>Biological Risk Assessment: General Considerations for Laboratories</u>, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC), 2021
- <u>Biosafety in Microbiological and Biomedical Laboratories (BMBL) 6th Edition</u>, Section II – Biological Risk Assessment, pages 9-20.
- <u>Guidelines for Safe Work Practices in Human and Animal Medical Diagnostic</u> <u>Laboratories</u> MMWR, Supplement / Vol. 61 January 6, 2012



# Thank you!





### Monkeypox Testing Update

Wendi Kuhnert Monkeypox Response, CDC





### Monkeypox Biosafety Update

#### Alicia Branch

Health Scientist Safety Specialist Quality and Safety Systems Branch Division of Laboratory Systems, CDC





### **General Biosafety Considerations**

- All current U.S. Monkeypox cases are associated with the West African clade.
- Laboratories should perform a site-specific and activity-specific risk assessment and follow <u>standard, contact, and droplet precautions</u> when handling clinical specimens.
- Limit the number of laboratory personnel working during the manipulation of monkeypox specimens.



### Vaccination

- Personnel vaccinated within the past 3 years with the smallpox vaccine should perform laboratory work that involves handling lesion specimens processed for monkeypox virus testing.
- The smallpox vaccine is not recommended for personnel handling and processing routine clinical specimens (e.g., blood for CBC, urine for urinalysis) from monkeypox patients.
- When only unvaccinated personnel are available, a combination of personal protective equipment (PPE) and additional precautions should be used to reduce the risk of exposure.



### **Biosafety Level and Personal Protective Equipment (PPE)**

- Manipulate suspected monkeypox virus specimens in a BSL-2 facility using BSL-3 practices.
- BSL-3 practices include but are not limited to:
  - N-95 respirator
  - Solid front gown with cuffed sleeves
  - Double gloves
  - Eye protection (safety glasses or snug fitted goggles), or
  - Face protection (face shield)
  - Use a Class II Biosafety Cabinet (BSC)



### If Procedures Can Not Be Performed in a BSC

- Use a combination of PPE and additional precautions to provide a barrier between the specimen and laboratory personnel.
- Examples of additional precautions include:
  - Aseptic containment isolator
  - Centrifuge safety cup or sealed rotor
  - Benchtop splash shield



### **Biosafety Levels and Laboratory Procedures**

- Routine diagnostic testing can be handled in a BSL-2 laboratory using standard BSL-2 practices, for example,
  - Validated extracted viral DNA for molecular analysis of extracted nucleic acid preparations
  - Specimens such as blood and urine from suspected monkeypox virus patients
- Clinical and diagnostic laboratories should not perform monkeypox virus culture-based testing as a routine diagnostic procedure.
- Only laboratories with a BSL-3 facility, validated virus culture protocol, and vaccinated staff should perform monkeypox virus culture-based testing.



## **Specimen Packing and Shipping**

 Pack and ship as UN3373 Biological substance Category B, in accordance with the current edition of the <u>U.S. Department of Transportation's (DOT)</u> <u>Transporting Infectious Substances Safely or International Air Transport</u> <u>Association (IATA) Dangerous Goods Regulations</u>.

 Personnel should be trained based on their role-specific packing and shipping responsibility.



### **Decontamination and Waste Management**

- Decontaminate using any U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA)registered hospital disinfectant or any product on <u>List Q</u> with <u>an</u> <u>emerging viral pathogen label claim</u>. Some examples are:
  - Sodium hypochlorite wipes and ready-to-use spray
  - Hydrogen peroxide wipes and ready-to-use spray
- Package waste as UN 3291 Regulated medical waste (Monkeypox waste).
  - Treat and/or dispose of such waste in accordance with applicable state, local, tribal, and/or territorial laws and regulations for regulated medical waste.



### Resources

- <u>Dangerous Goods Regulations</u>. International Air Transport Association (IATA), 63<sup>d</sup> Edition
- <u>Disinfectants Emerging Viral Pathogens</u>. U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA), 2022
- <u>Emerging Viral Pathogens Policy</u>. U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, 2022
- <u>Managing Solid Waste Contaminated with a Category A Infectious Substance</u>. U.S. Department of Transportation (DOT), 2022
- <u>Monkeypox</u>. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC), 2022.
- <u>Standard, Contact, and Droplet Precautions</u>. Transmission-Based Precautions, CDC, 2016
- <u>Transporting Infectious Substances Safely</u>. DOT, 2022



# Thank you!





### **CDC Social Media**

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https://www.linkedin.com/company/cdc



### **Thank You For Your Time!**



-this box being opened by an American Hero # love the Lab # lab professionals rock

Photo submitted by the Microbiology Laboratory at The University of Pittsburgh Medical Center





For more information, contact CDC 1-800-CDC-INFO (232-4636) TTY: 1-888-232-6348 <u>www.cdc.gov</u>

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