Citation: Delaney et al, 2019

TABLE1. Population-based counts of cases of infants and fetuses with birth defects potentially related to Zika virus infection and prevalence per 1,000 live births — 15 U.S. jurisdictions,* 2016

Table1 (footnotes):

Abbreviations: CI = confidence interval; CNS = central nervous system; NA = not available.

* 15 U.S. jurisdictions: Florida (selected southern counties), Georgia (selected metropolitan Atlanta counties), Hawaii, Iowa, Illinois, Massachusetts, New Jersey, New York (excluding New York City), North Carolina (selected regions), Puerto Rico, Rhode Island, South Carolina, Texas (Public Health Regions 1, 3, 9, and 11), Utah, and Vermont. Total live births = 971,685.

* Brain abnormalities or microcephaly (congenital microcephaly [head circumference <3rd percentile for gestational age and sex], intracranial calcifications, cerebral atrophy, abnormal cortical gyral patterns [e.g., polymicrogyria, lissencephaly, pachygyria, schizencephaly, gray matter heterotopia], corpus callosum abnormalities, cerebellar abnormalities, porencephaly, hydranencephaly, ventriculomegaly/hydrocephaly [excluding "mild" ventriculomegaly without other brain abnormalities], fetal brain disruption sequence [collapsed skull, overlapping sutures, prominent occipital bone, scalp rugae], other major brain abnormalities).</p>

§ Neural tube defects and other early brain malformations (anencephaly/acrania, encephalocele, spina bifida, and holoprosencephaly).

¶ Structural eye abnormalities (microphthalmia/anophthalmia, coloboma, cataract, intraocular calcifications, and chorioretinal anomalies [e.g., atrophy and scarring, gross pigmentary changes, excluding retinopathy of prematurity]); optic nerve atrophy, pallor, and other optic nerve abnormalities.

** Consequences of CNS dysfunction (arthrogryposis, club foot with associated brain abnormalities, congenital hip dysplasia with associated brain abnormalities, and congenital sensorineural hearing loss).

†† 11 unknown pregnancy outcomes not included. §§ Includes miscarriages, fetal deaths, and terminations.

¶¶ Includes cases linked to lab data where no testing was performed or there was unknown testing status.